

# Who says Java is not fast?!?

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Published December 4, 2008

## Citation

Willighagen, E. (2008, December 4). Who says Java is not fast?!?. *Chem-bla-ics*. <https://doi.org/10.59350/j9em9-aad11>

## Keywords

Java, Cdk

## Abstract

While performance tests actually show that for even core numerical calculations Java is at par with C in terms of speeds, and sometimes even hits Fortran-like speeds, people keep think that Java is not fast. I only invite you to test that yourself.

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While performance tests actually show that for even core numerical calculations Java is at par with C in terms of speeds, and sometimes even hits Fortran-like speeds, people keep think that Java is not fast. I only invite you to test that yourself.

Meanwhile, I would like to take the opportunity to advertise [Noel's cinfony](#) paper in [CCJ](#) (doi: [10.1186/1752-153X-2-24](https://doi.org/10.1186/1752-153X-2-24)) which features these speed measurements (from the paper, CC-BY license):

**Table 3 – Performance of Cinfony modules compared to a native Java or C++ implementation.**

| <b>CDK</b>       | <b>Iterate over SDF</b> |            | <b>Iterate and calculate<br/>molecular weight</b> |            |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------|---|------------|
|                  | Time (s)                | Normalised | Time (s)  | Normalised |
| Native Java      | 21.2                    | 1.00       | 36.8  | 1.00       |
| <i>cdkjython</i> | 23.1                    | 1.09       | 41.6  | 1.13       |
| <i>cdkjpype</i>  | 33.0                    | 1.57       | 69.5  | 1.89       |
| <b>OpenBabel</b> |                         |            |   |            |
| Native C++       | 31.9                    | 1.00       | 43.0  | 1.00       |
| <i>pybel</i>     | 34.1                    | 1.07       | 45.1  | 1.05       |
| <i>jybel</i>     | 38.0                    | 1.19       | 49.6  | 1.15       |
| <b>RDKit</b>     |                         |            |   |            |
| Native C++       | 99.7                    | 1.00       | 100.7   | 1.00       |
| <i>rdkit</i>     | 99.9                    | 1.00       | 101.0   | 1.00       |

The times reported are wallclock times from the best of three runs on a dual-core Intel Pentium 4 3.2 GHz machine with 1GB RAM.

I have to say that these numbers surprised me, as the [CDK](#) is hardly optimized for speed at al...