

My FOAF network #3: My publications

ID

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Abstract

As promised , I'll write a bit about using Bibliographic Ontology Specification (BIBO) over as bibliontology.com. I have written a basic XSLT to create a HTML GUI (open the RDF source in e.g. Firefox). Really basic: it only converts articles, and even assumes some conventions I found in examples in the BIBO wiki. I have not spotted a BIBO validator yet, so guessing a bit.

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As promised, I'll write a bit about using *Bibliographic Ontology Specification* (BIBO) over at [bibliontology.com](#). I have written a [basic XSLT](#) to create a HTML GUI (open the [RDF source](#) in e.g. Firefox). Really basic: it only converts articles, and even assumes some conventions I found in examples in the [BIBO wiki](#). I have not spotted a BIBO validator yet, so guessing a bit. The BibTeX mapping examples are under discussion, but provide some insight to those who are used to using that ([JabRef](#) users, for example).

So, if I understood the specs enough, the following should be valid BIBO (at least it is [valid RDF](#)):

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/xsl"
    href="http://blueobelisk.sourceforge.net/people/egonw/
bibo2xhtml.xsl"
?>

<rdf:RDF

    xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
    xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
    xmlns:bibo="http://purl.org/ontology/biblio/"
    xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
    xmlns:dcterms="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
    xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"

>

    <bibo:Journal rdf:about="urn:issn:1471-2105">
        <dc:title>BMC Bioinformatics</dc:title>
    </bibo:Journal>

    <bibo:Article rdf:about="http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1471-2105-8-59">
        <dc:title>Bioclipse: an open source workbench for chemo- and
        bioinformatics</dc:title>
        <dc:date>2007-02-22</dc:date>
        <dc:isPartOf rdf:resource="urn:issn:1471-2105"/>
        <bibo:volume>8</bibo:volume>
        <bibo:doi>10.1186/1471-2105-8-59</bibo:doi>

        <bibo:contribution>
            <bibo:Contribution>
                <bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
                <bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Ola Spjuth"/></bibo:contributor>
                <bibo:position>1</bibo:position>
            </bibo:Contribution>
        </bibo:contribution>
    </bibo:Article>

```

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```
</bibo:contribution>

<bibo:contribution>
  <bibo:Contribution>
    <bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
    <bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Tobias Helmus"/></bibo:contributor>
    <bibo:position>2</bibo:position>
  </bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>

<bibo:contribution>
  <bibo:Contribution>
    <bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
    <bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Egon Willighagen"/></bibo:contributor>
    <bibo:position>3</bibo:position>
  </bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>

<bibo:contribution>
  <bibo:Contribution>
    <bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
    <bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Stefan Kuhn"/></bibo:contributor>
    <bibo:position>4</bibo:position>
  </bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>

<bibo:contribution>
  <bibo:Contribution>
    <bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
    <bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Martin Eklund"/></bibo:contributor>
    <bibo:position>5</bibo:position>
  </bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>

<bibo:contribution>
  <bibo:Contribution>
```

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```
<bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
<bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Johannes Wagener"/></bibo:contributor>
<bibo:position>6</bibo:position>
</bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>

<bibo:contribution>
<bibo:Contribution>
<bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
<bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Peter Murray-Rust"/></bibo:contributor>
<bibo:position>7</bibo:position>
</bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>

<bibo:contribution>
<bibo:Contribution>
<bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
<bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Christoph Steinbeck"/></bibo:contributor>
<bibo:position>8</bibo:position>
</bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>

<bibo:contribution>
<bibo:Contribution>
<bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
<bibo:contributor><foaf:Person foaf:name="Jarl Wikberg"/></bibo:contributor>
<bibo:position>9</bibo:position>
</bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>

</bibo:Article>

</rdf:RDF>
```

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There are some things notable about this markup:

1. It is **very** verbose, even for XML standards!
2. It's RDF from the ground up
3. it reuses many other ontologies

Particularly, the authors section is very verbose. However, it also nicely reuses [FOAF](#) here. This makes it really powerful. For example, I could have used this bit:

```
<bibo:contribution>
  <bibo:Contribution>
    <bibo:role rdf:resource="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/roles/author" />
    <bibo:contributor rdf:resource="http://blueobelisk.sourceforge.net/people/
egonw/foaf.xml#me"/>
    <bibo:position>3</bibo:position>
  </bibo:Contribution>
</bibo:contribution>
```

This would *semantically link* this publication to whatever information I have on myself published in my FOAF file.

Now, the reason why I have not done this yet, is that the XSLT did not properly load the XML from my foaf file:

```
<xsl:variable name="foafURI" select="substring-before(bibo:contributor/
@rdf:resource, '#')"/>
<xsl:variable name="authorID" select="substring-after(bibo:contributor/
@rdf:resource, '#')"/>
<xsl:variable name="foafDoc" select="document($foafURI)"/>
<xsl:value-of select="$foafDoc//foaf:Person[@rdf:ID=$authorID]"/>
```

The XSLT processor `xsltproc` (version 1.1.22 on Ubuntu 8.04) gives this error: `warning: failed to load external entity "http://blueobelisk.sourceforge.net/people/egonw/foaf.xml"`. But, if I make it a relative, it does work. Both with `xsltproc` as well as with Firefox online.

Another reason not to do it like that, is that one loses control of the citation content. What I will do soon, is use this set up, making [researcherid.com](#) obsolete (see also [these three blogs](#)):

```
<bibo:contributor>
  <foaf:Person foaf:name="Egon Willighagen">
    <rdfs:seeAlso rdf:resource="http://blueobelisk.sourceforge.net/people/
egonw/biblio.xml#me"/>
  </foaf:Person>
</bibo:contributor>
```

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Just in case you are wondering, “*why the ### does he not simply use BibTeX?*”, the answer is RDF. No RDF, no SPARQL, no GLORY. Just think how easy it will become to run a queries like:

- which of those I have published with, run a blog
- which of those I have published with are going to that conference in Boston in September?
- which of those I have published with have friends who published about topics around these keywords
- etc...

All that becomes very easy now.

BTW, this is how I link to my bibliography from my FOAF:

```
<foaf:publications rdf:resource="http://blueobelisk.sourceforge.net/people/  
egonw/biblio.xml"/>
```